







URBAN PLANNING STRATEGY FOR NEIGHBOURHOODS AND RESIDENTIAL AREAS RESILIENT LIFE14 CCA/ES/000489

> seeding sustainable cities **NZECities**

> > Tennillin.



Adaptação e resiliência urbana: soluções e boas práticas para um clima em mudança.

29 de novembro de 2022 Centro de Interpretação de Monsanto (CIM), Lisboa

SUSANA PENEDO SOUTO MUNICIPAL ARCHITECT, HEAD OF SERVICE













Project partners:









Start date: January 2016 End date: December 2022

LIFE LUGO + BIODINÁMICO

PLANNING FOR A MULTI-ECOLOGICAL NEIGHBORHOOD AS A MODEL OF URBAN RESILIENCELIFE14 CCA/ES/000489

PROJECT'S IMPLEMENTORS:	BUDGET INFO:		
	Actions total amount	Diputación de Lugo	European Union
Coordinating Beneficiary: City Council of Lugo	1.768.900,00 €	526.220,00€	701.340,00 €
Associated Beneficiary: University of Santiago de Compostela USC-Lugo	1.667.267,58 €		1.000.360,55 €
Associated Beneficiary: University Polytechnic of Madrid (UPM)	152.384,05 €		91.430,43 €
TOTAL AMOUNT	3.588.551,63€	526.220,00 €	1.793.130,98 €

The project is part of the European Life program, one of the two grants obtained for Spain out of the 26 granted for the entire European Union, from among the more than 1,400 applications in the 2014 call, the first in urban environments, in the fight against Climate Change in Adaptation and Mitigation















PROJECT LIFE LUGO+BIODINÁMICO

PLANNING FOR A MULTI-ECOLOGICAL NEIGHBORHOOD AS A MODEL OF URBAN RESILIENCE

Implementation in the city of Lugo of an **INNOVATIVE URBAN PLANNING STRATEGY** aimed at intermediate-scale actions in neighborhoods or residential areas to achieve resilient urban fabrics adapted to the consequences and effects of climate change, sustainable cities, decarbonised cities.











The project is a mosaic of MULTIPLE ACTIONS aimed at the achievement of a SUSTAINABLE URBAN **DEVELOPMENT** model that will become a new engine of growth for Lugo in the **BIO-ECONOMY SECTOR** and at the same time be **TRANSFERABLE AS AN URBAN STRATEGY** to other places. And thus to **REDUCE THE EFFECTS OF CLIMATE CHANGE**, from the local area to achieve the best global effects.

TO DO THIS, LET'S SOW A SEED! THE SEED OF ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS



THE BEST SEED

- -NATURAL HERITAGE
- -USC-CAMPUS TERRA
- -UPM



THE BEST PLACE

- -MUNICIPAL PROPERTY
- -GREEN BELT
- -"WOOD VALLEY"



THE BEST MOMENT

- -CLIMATE CHANGE
- -SUSTAINABILITY -"ROSETTA STONE"



THE BEST GROWTH

- -STRATEGY
- -SYNERGIES
- -TRANSFERABILITY







Co-financed by the European Union through the LIFE Programme













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-THE BEST SEED:

The seed has the essential elements of our local area. Inside have the main lines of investigation of the "Earth Campus" from Lugo specialized in environmental, social and economic sustainability of land use and from university polytechnic of Madrid, directly applicable to our proposed:

- -ADAPTATION OF BUILDING SYSTEMS USING LOCAL MATERIALS with low energy incorporated and analysis other adaptive technologies.
- -ENERGETIC CULTIVATION IN URBAN SURROUNDINGS which will produce biofuels in form of wood chips.
- -NATIVE DENSE SELVICULTURE IN AN URBAN ENVIRONMENT (cherry, maple, ash and oak trees).
- -INTEGRAL URBAN AGRICULTURE.























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- -USC-CAMPUS TERRA
- -UPM



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THE BEST GROWTH

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-THE BEST MOMENT:

Concurrently, we consider this moment as the optimal moment to put into practice our actions.

The moment to encourage new economical initiatives in the context of environment protection and adaptation to climatic change, in our emerging industrial framework, the moment to take advantage of the valuable knowledge provided by our University, promoting at the same time its development, the moment to raise and stimulate the environmental awareness of our citizens...























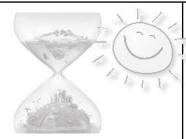
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THE BEST GROWTH

- -STRATEGY
- -SYNERGIES
- -TRANSFERABILITY

-THE BEST GROWTH:

These new seeds, descending our rivers, and transported by the winds of change will hopefully spread to other regions along our continent, colonizing cities with a similar structure as ours. REPLICABILITY AND TRANSFERIBILITY.











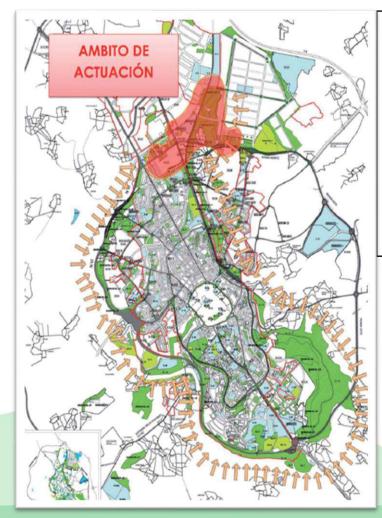














-"WOOD VALLEY"

-THE BEST PLACE:

THE BEST GROWTH

-STRATEGY

-SYNERGIES

-TRANSFERABILITY

As well, it was carefully chosen the best place to sow it, by the **confluence of many positive factors** for the best growth of the seed.

- -First, it is a vast green area, owned in exclusivity by the municipality, where we can develop the latent properties of the seeds, mentioned above, and demonstration actions, because also has unique properties, is located at the headwaters of the river greenbelt of the city, and we are going to classify as ENIL (natural environment of local interest).
- -Secondly is located **between two industrial parks**, and one of them recently implemented, where it could provide the seedbed for clean and healthy economic growth in the future. With this we have a **double effect**:
- minimize negative climatic effects that usually cause these types of areas.

-"ROSETTA STONE"

- And this will permit to **put in contact these actions with industry**, intending to create the germ of a progressive synergy, like a small scale "Biodynamic Silicon Valley" (Wood-Valley) leading to a higher sustainability of industrial activities, promoting the creation of new companies for the bioeconomy sector and developing new technologies focused on adaptation to climate change. **LUGO TRANSFORMA**

























"Lugo, the green treasure to invest in"

Lugo Transforma, is a pioneering strategy in Galicia at the municipal level, with which 12 million euros will be mobilized through the constitution of a public entrepreneurial fund to attract new investments for the city, attract companies and create sustainable employment.

The Lugo Transforma Strategy will be articulated through the temporary entry of the City Council into the capital of innovative business projects through the venture capital fund modality. They must be projects with high added value, both from small or medium-sized companies as well as newly created ones, with growth potential and with high training in those sectors that preferably generate social and environmental impact.

The City Council is committed to this type of entrepreneurship funds, which are highly supported in the European Union because, on the one hand, it allows companies access to financing for initiatives that would have difficulty accessing resources from financial sources and, on the other, for the profitability generated and its contribution to economic growth, since the investee companies are the ones that most improve their solvency and ability to obtain personal financing, present greater rigor in their management, **invest more in R+ D+I and create more quality employment**.

"Lugo, el tesoro verde en el que invertir" - YouTube





































LISBOA LUNGS CAMARA MUNICIPAL 1º foculoso de facilida de Profeb Europo UR URGO. 3º de reveribro de 2022 / Centro de Independende de Normania (CIM), labora "Adoptaçõe e resiliência urbonaciatocales e boos profesos para um clima em mudanca"

DEMOSTRATIVE ACTIONS

Actions of conservation and restoration of the archetype ecosystems in the area.

- C 4 Forestry of native hardwoods in urban areas for the production of quality wood
- C 5 Energy Crops in the urban environment: biofuels energyefficient
- C 6 Establishment of a Chestnut grove "Souto" with traditional varieties
- C 7 Recovery and enhancement of Riparian Forest
- C 8 Establishing an Arboretum
- C 9 Urban Agriculture of Land and Elevation
- C10_Adaptation of construction systems with built-in low energy native materials and analysis of other adaptive technologies
- C11 Launching wood pavilion "Impulso Verde" (green impulse) for future urban developments.



C9-

URBAN AGRICULTURE

ACTIONS PLANNED AT

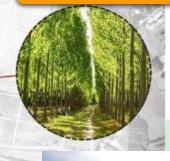
MULTI-SCALE

- C 1 Catalog of solutiosn of the

- C 1 Catalog of solutiosn of the Urban Design "GUD-Lugo" - C 2 Strategic Plan Biodinamic

- C 3 Detailed Plannig of Residential Confort Climatic Areas (ZCCR)

C5-ENERGY CROPS- 1HA



C7- ENIL- 5HA

C 2 Strategic Plan Biodinamic -22HA

C6-CHESTNUT GROVE
"SOUTO" 3,6HA

C4-HARDWOODS-4HA



































URBE REPLENTE PROTECCIÓN AL HABITANTE Project partners:











ACTION C1-CATÁLOGO DE SOLUCIONES DE DISEÑO URBANO "GUD-LUGO"









Concello de Lugo









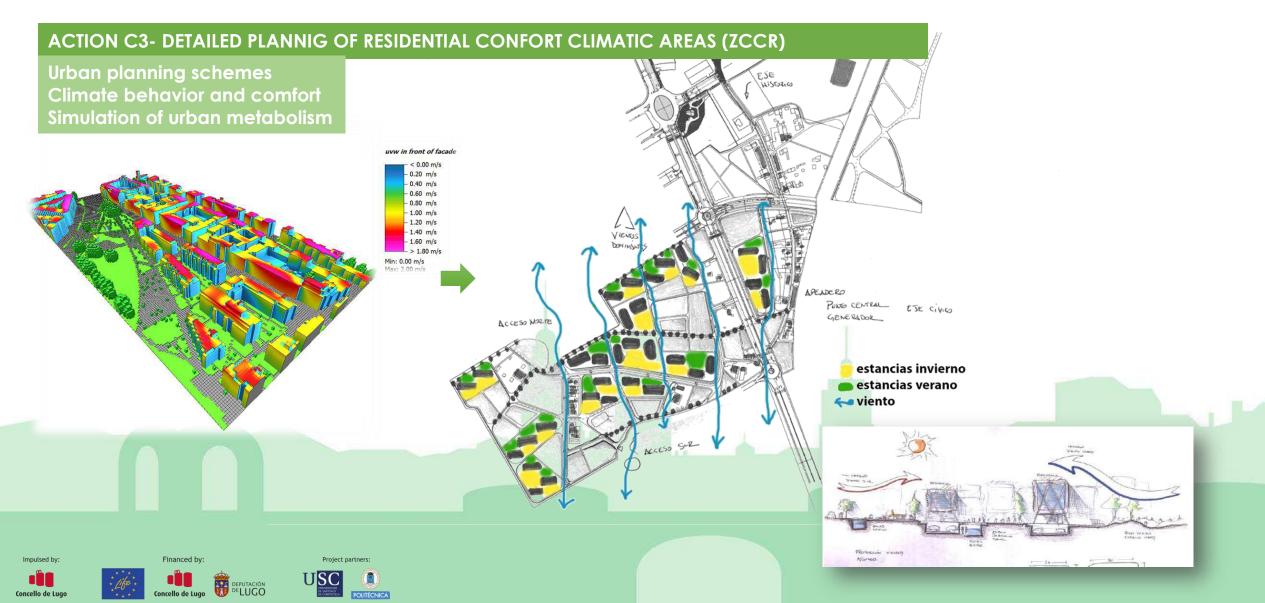






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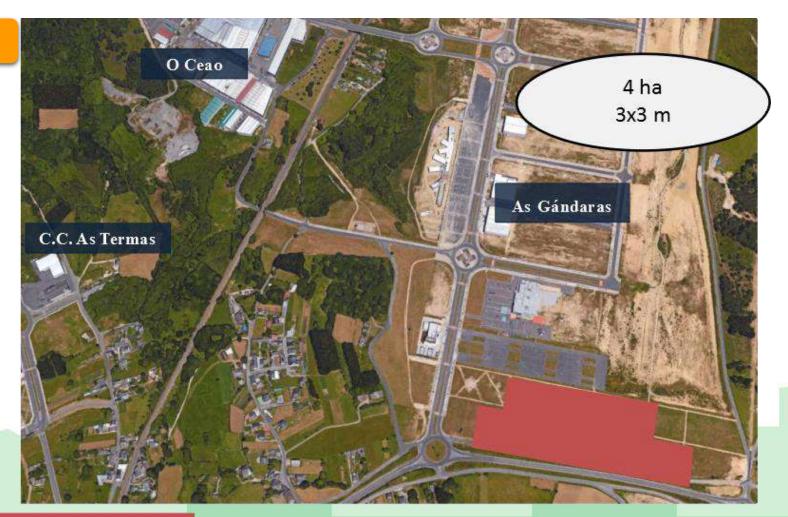








C4-HARDWOODS- 4HA



Selvicultura frondosas





















Prunus avium L.

Galicia Montañas-Mesetas Interiores

Quercus robur L.

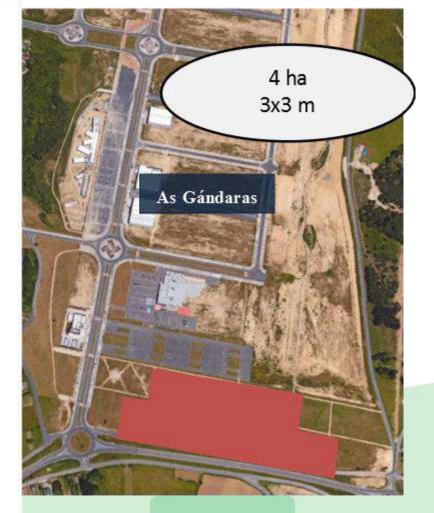
Rodal Selecto ES01 Galicia

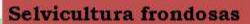
Fraxinus excelsior L.

Selección árbores Plus Xunta Galicia

Acer pseudoplatanus L.

Montañas Mesetas Interiores





























Selvicultura frondosas











































C5-ENERGY CROPS- 1HA



Selvicultura frondosas Cultivos Energéticos





















Total: 1 ha

Miscanthus x giganteus (0,5 ha)

Clon: PICOPLANT 600 kg de rizomas



Selvicultura frondosas Cultivos Energéticos





















Total: 1 ha

Miscanthus x giganteus (0,5 ha)

Populus sp. (0,5 ha)

Estaquillas 2 Clones: Populus trichocarpa (TRICHOBEL) RASPALJE (interamericano) 3.000 estaquillas / clon



Selvicultura frondosas Cultivos Energéticos











































C6-CHESTNUT GROVE "SOUTO" 3,6HA



Selvicultura frondosas Cultivos Energéticos

Souto























Total: 3,6 ha 286 castaños (10 x 10 m)

<u>Variedades</u>

Parede / Blanca

Garrida

Patrones híbridos

Ventura

7521 P042 C004

Negral

2671 P011 C053

Certificación mediante técnicas moleculares (Short Sequence Repeats-SSRs)



Selvicultura frondosas Cultivos Energéticos

Souto













































C7- RIPARIAN FOREST-ENIL- 5HA



Selvicultura frondosas Cultivos Energéticos

Bosque de Ribera















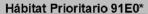






Hábitat 9230:

Robledal galaico-portugués de Quercus robur L. y Quercus pyrenaica



Bosques aluviales de Alnus glutinosa y Fraxinus excelsior (Alno-Padion, Alnion incanae, Salicion albae) (Aliseda de Salix atrocinerea)



Espacio Natural de **Interés Local** (E.N.I.L.)

Decreto124/2005



Hábitat 6510:

Prados pobres de siega de baja altitud.

























✓ Inventario Faunístico: 61 spp. (36 fam.)

Total: 5 ha

R.D 139/2011: especies silvestres en régimen de protección especial

2 spp.

7 spp.

4 spp.

15 spp.



















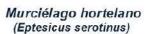




Culebra lisa (Coronella austriaca)









Murciélago rabudo (Tadarida teniotis)























Total: 5 ha

 $\underline{E_{specie.}}\underline{E_{x\acute{o}tica.}}\underline{I_{nvasora}}$

✓ Inventario Faunístico: 61 spp. (36 fam.)

✓Inventario Florístico: 130 spp. (40 fam.)

- Reconocimiento «visu»: sp conocidas

- Herborización de sp. des conocidas/duda

identificación laboratorio







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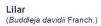














Enredadera (Fallopia baldschuanica (Regel) J.Holub.)



Falsa acacia (Robinia pseudoacacia L.)

























Espacio Natural de Interés Local (E.N.I.L.)

Decreto124/2005



















C8-ARBORETUM-5HA



Superficie: 5 ha

9 Bosquetes (altitud)

196 arbustos/34 sp

286 árboles /35 sp

Selvicultura frondosas Cultivos Energéticos

Bosque de Ribera

Arboretum

Impulsed by: Concello de Lugo

















Co-financed by the European Union through the LIFE Programme

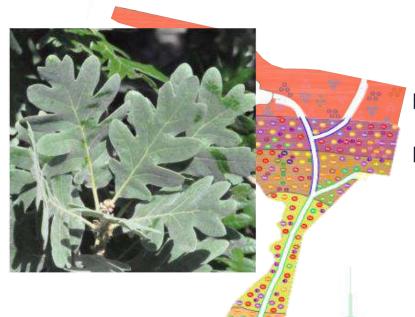












Bosque de Ribera

Rebollar

Quercus pyrenaica Willd. (rebollo)







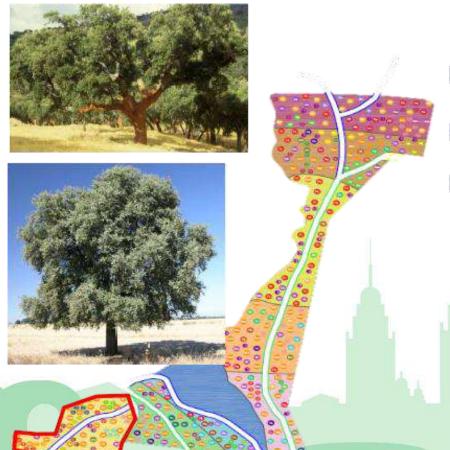












Bosque de Ribera

Rebollar

Bosque Mediterráneo

Quercus suber L.

Quercus ilex subsp. ballota (Desf.) Samp.







Co-financed by the European Union through the LIFE Programme















Rebollar

Bosque Mediterráneo

Robledal de Roble común

Quercus robur L.









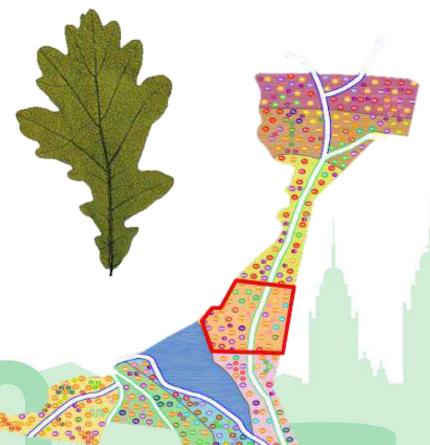












Rebollar

Bosque Mediterráneo

Robledal de Roble común

Robledal de Roble albar

Quercus petraea (Matt.) Liebl.





















Rebollar

Bosque Mediterráneo

Robledal de Roble común

Robledal de Roble albar

Hayedo

Fagus sylvatica L.









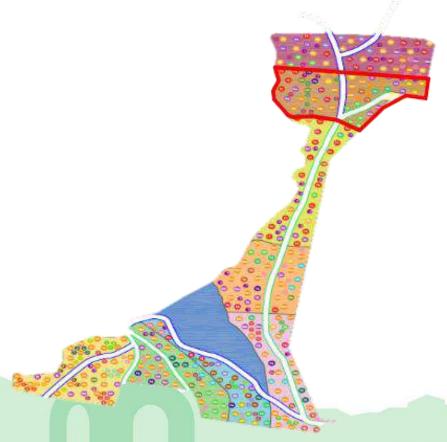












Rebollar

Bosque Mediterráneo

Robledal de Roble común

Robledal de Roble albar

Hayedo

Bosque mixto









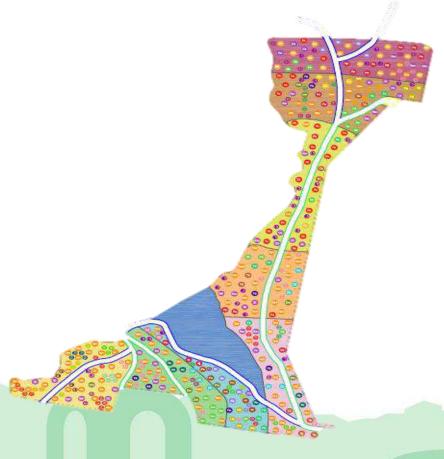












Rebollar

Bosque Mediterráneo

Robledal de Roble común

Robledal de Roble albar

Hayedo

Bosque mixto

Abedular























Rebollar

Bosque Mediterráneo

Robledal de Roble común

Robledal de Roble albar

Hayedo

Bosque mixto

Abedular

Matorral (Estudio aves-ENIL) 26 spp.



R.D 139/2011: especies silvestres en régimen de protección especial















































C1O- ADAPTATION OF CONSTRUCTION SYSTEMS WITH BUILT-IN LOW ENERGY NATIVE MATERIALS AND ANALYSIS OF OTHER ADAPTIVE TECHNOLOGIES























C11-DESIGN AND IMPLEMENTATION OF THE PILOT PROJECT "GREEN IMPULSE"

MINIMIZE CO2 EMISSIONS IN THE BUILDING BUILDING

WITH WOOD

WITH OTHER SUSTAINABLE MATERIALS

MAINTENANCE

ZERO ENERGY BALANCE RESIDUE ZERO





















C11-DESIGN AND IMPLEMENTATION OF THE PILOT PROJECT "GREEN IMPULSE"

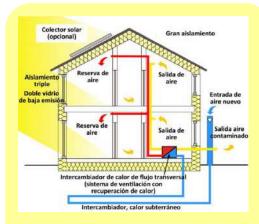
MINIMIZE CO2 EMISSIONS IN THE BUILDING

BUILDING

MAINTENANCE

WITH WOOD WITH OTHER SUSTAINABLE MATERIALS

ZERO ENERGY BALANCE RESIDUE ZERO



LOW ENERGY DEMAND

High thermal insulation Orientation Thermal inertia Controlled ventilation



LOW ENERGY CONSUMPTION

Biomass Aeroterm Geothermal Thermal solar



ENERGY GENERATION

Photovoltaic E. Wind turbine Mini hydroelectric plants



ZERO BALANCE

It is produced the same energy amount that is consumed annually









Financed by:









Co-financed by the European Union through the LIFE Programme

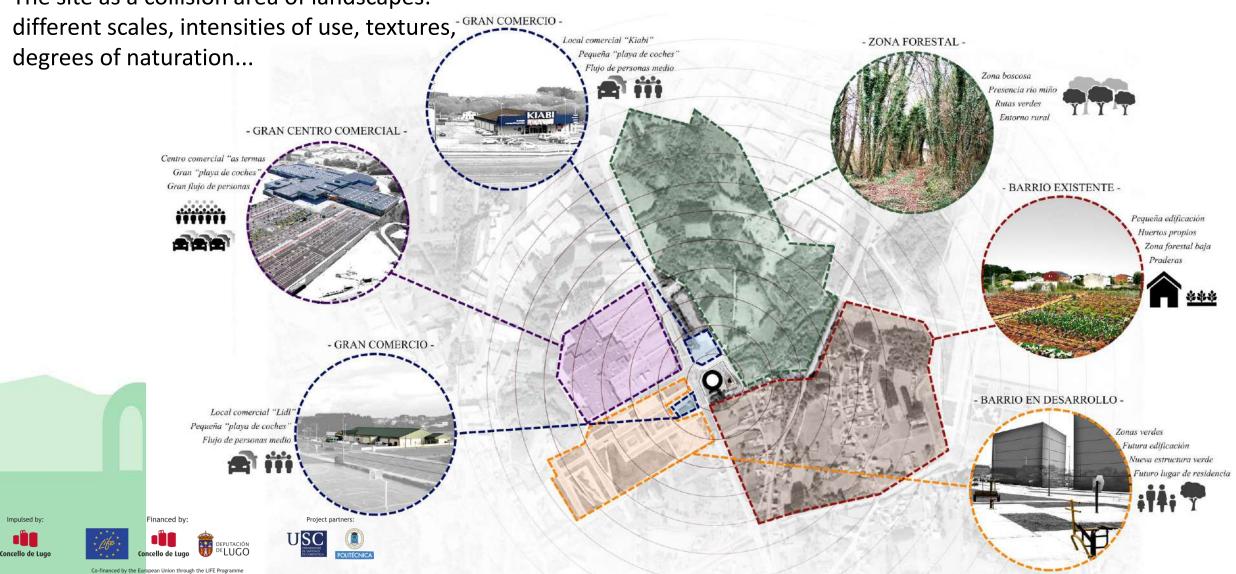








The site as a collision area of landscapes:

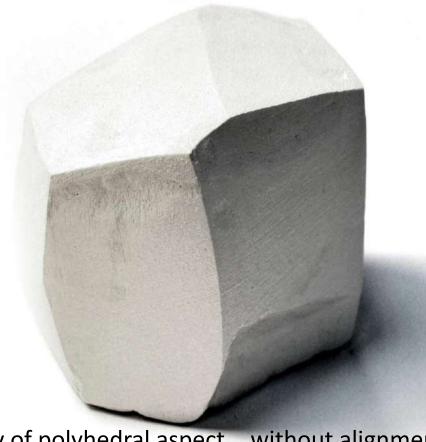
















Formal concept

Singular geometry of polyhedral aspect... without alignments... dynamic perception.







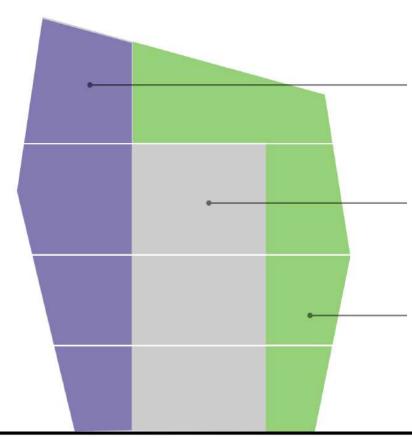












Northern fringe. Thermal mattress

Service spaces: Circulations, facilities, toilets, etc.

Inner fringe. Protected zone

Spaces with a high frequency of activity: exhibition, municipal service, companies, etc.

southern fringe. Regulatory space

Low frequency spaces and vertical garden

У

Programmatic organization concept by bands

Maximum energy savings. Protection of activity spaces

















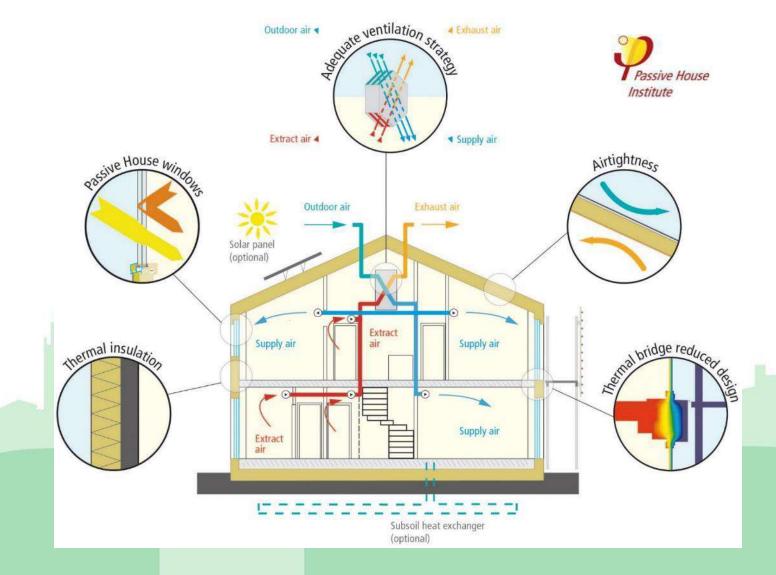






5 MAIN PRINCIPLES

- Thermal insulation
- Passive windows
- Ventilation heat recovery
- Hermetic sealing
- No thermal bridges





















ESTRATEGIAS PASIVAS TRADICIONALES

Orientation

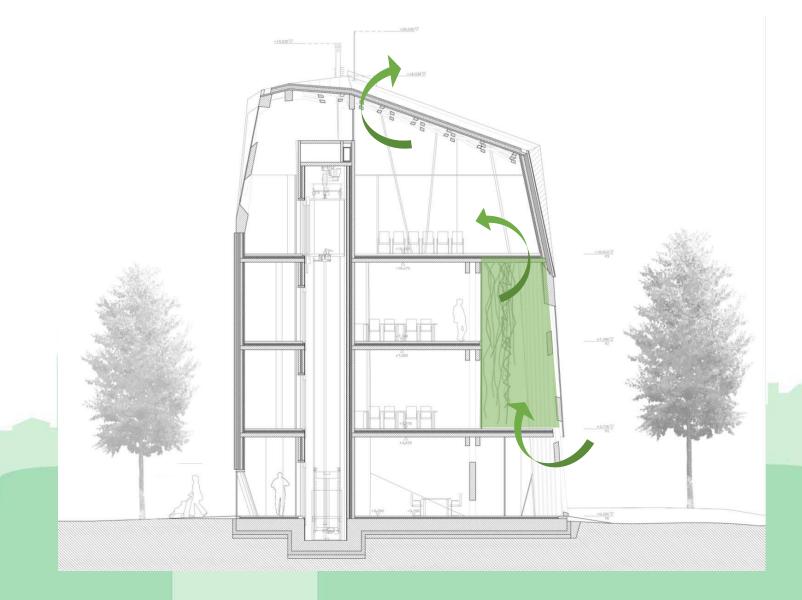
Compactness

Solar protection

Natural ventilation

Thermal inertia

Unique passive concepts























Ground floor: reception and exposition



Secction







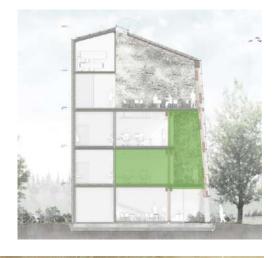




First Floor. Municipal offices.



Infographic of the project.
Office space - gallery area













Pl. Second. Coworking and start-ups



Secction



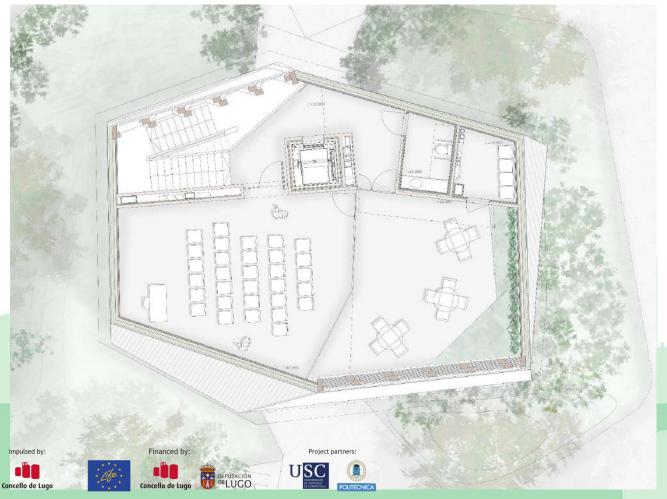


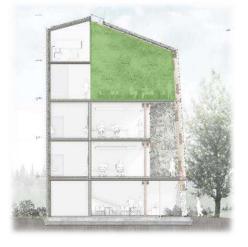






Third floor. Training room and rest area





Project infographics.
Third floor. Classroom and rest area











THERMO CONDITIONING AND COMFORT



Photovoltaic E. Production



Energy expenditure measurement by circuits



Indoor temperature



MONITORING

Indoor relative humidity



CO2 air extraction probe



Natural interior lighting



Outdoor station (T^a / H%)











SYSTEM

REGULATION

MANAGEMENT AND

Biomass heating boiler: radiant floor heat



Cooler: radiant floor cooling



Double flow mechanical ventilation with heat recovery unit



Position of the openings in the regulation space - cover



Shading elements (blinds)



Illumination: Off / On / Intensity





CLIMATIC COMFORT



AIR **QUALITY**



COMFORT LIGHTING



























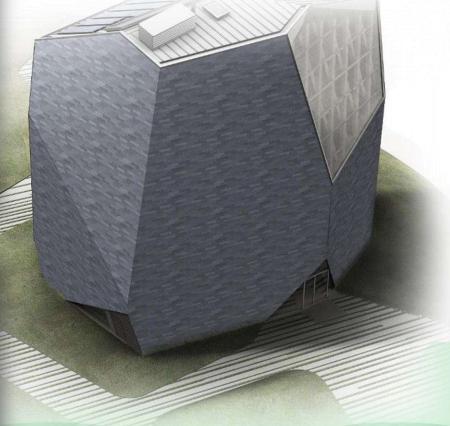












Southwest view





Co-financed by the European Union through the LIFE Programme









Northeast view

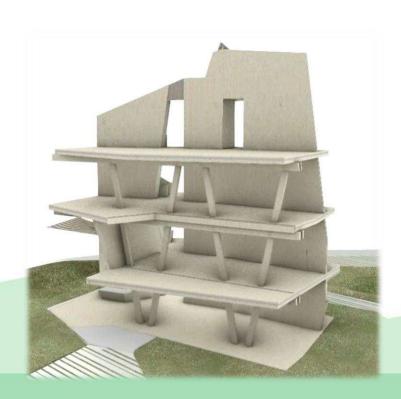


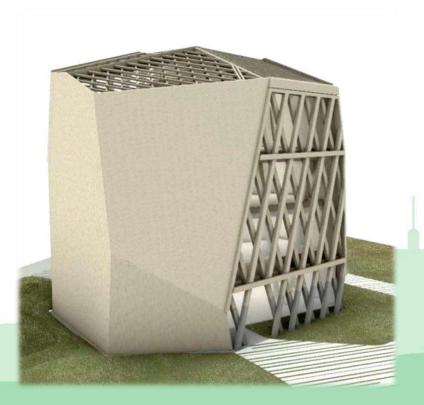


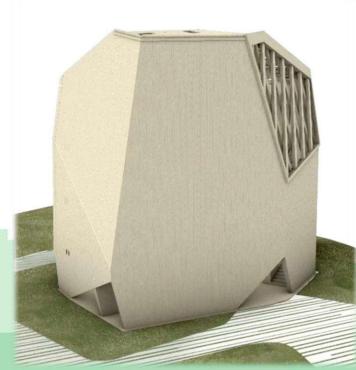




Structural system

























Construction detail. Walls and floor.

Alto aislamiento térmico

Transmitancia cerramiento tipo **U=0,14 W/m2K**

6 cm aislamiento en el trasdosado interior 8+8 cm aislamiento por el exterior

22 cm

Alta hermeticidad al aire (n50 ≤ 0,6/h)

Lámina estanca al viento
Sellado de encuentros entre elementos constructivos
Ensayos *Blowerdoor* durante la ejecución

Ausencia de puentes térmicos

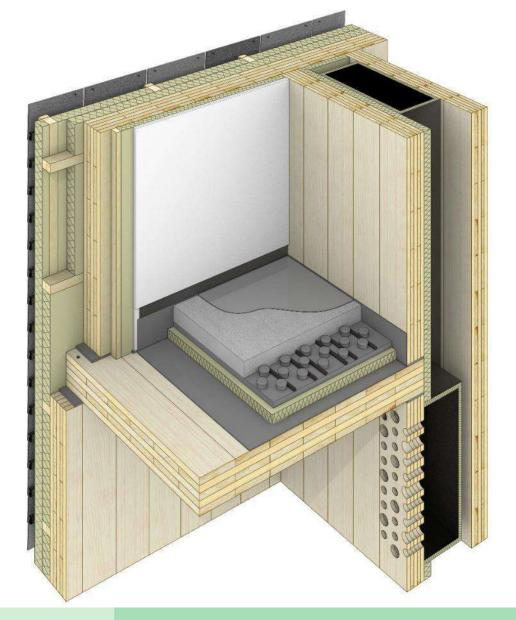




















Detalle constructivo. Cubierta.

High thermal insulation

Roofed Transmittance **U=0,15 W/m2K** 8+8+6 cm of isolation = 22 cm

High air hermetic sealing (n50 ≤ 0,6/h)

Wind-tight film

Sealing of joints between construction elements

Blowerdoor tests during execution

Ausencia de puentes térmicos











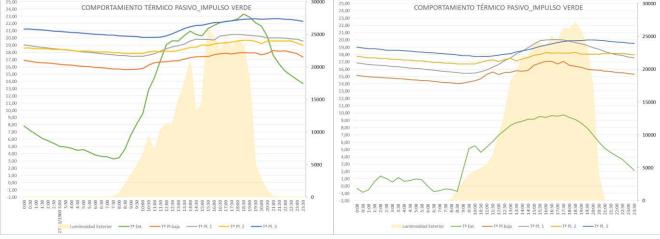


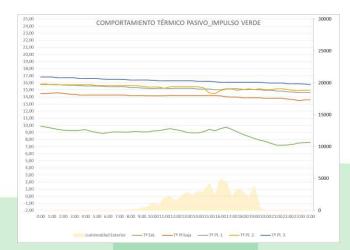




































ENVIRONMENTAL CERTIFICATION IN PROGRESS VERDE (España)



Organismo responsable: GBC-España

Impact	Categories	VERDE Certi	fication (Spain)
	CAN III A COMPANIANT OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR	March 19 (1997) and the second	

Climate change	27%
Increase in UV radiation at the ground level	0%
Loss of fertility	5%
Loss of aquatic life	6%
Production of cancer and other health problems	8%
Changes in biodiversity	4%
Depletion of non-renewable energy, primary energy	8%
Depletion of non-renewable resources, other than primary energy	9%
Depletion of drinking waters	
Drinking water depletion 2	10%
Non-hazardous waste generation	6%
Health, welfare, and productivity for users	12%
Financial risk or returns for investors - Life cycle cost	5%
A CONTRACT OF THE PROPERTY OF	TIME ASSESSMENT OF THE PARTY OF



















The Impulso Verde building is the first FSC-certified project in Spain.

It was built entirely with FSC-certified engineered wood products. The wood used was locally sourced and included locally grown Galician timber species.

This construction model creates an alternative to conventional buildings as it minimizes environmental impact, improves quality of life and stimulates the local forestry sector. It is a benchmark for the construction of buildings using locally sourced natural resources.

FSC has developed a chain of custody standard for Project Certification. FSC project certification helps an organization affirm that all forest-based materials and products used in the project are FSC certified.

- It verifies that the wood in a building comes from responsible sources.
- Provides direct recognition of commitment to forest conservation.
- Can be used independently or as a complement to green building and other related certifications.
- Audits are conducted by an FSC-accredited third-party certifier





Co-financed by the European Union through the LIFE Program















ENVIRONMENTAL CO2

INDICATORS

A:Project initial status

B: Status end 2017 (2017/12/31)

B2: Status end 2018 (2019/12/31)

C: Estimated situation at the end of the project

8		ige Mitigation						
8.1	Greenhouse Gas Emissions							
8.1.1	CO ₂							
	A	В	B2	С	Justification and Valuation			
	238.0 ¹ 285,6***	238.0* 285,6** *	285,6**	5.0** 6,8***	Units: ton CO ₂ *Conventional building (concrete, for example) will represent 238 ton CO ₂ emissions/500m² (on average) **Wooden building "Green Boost" will represent around 5 ton CO ₂ emissions/500m² This indicator is in ongoing and it is being implemented as initially expected ***New data derived from the increase in the surface area of the building from 500m² to 677.62m²			
	476.0 ² 571,2***	476.0 571,2**	571,2***	13,5***	Units: kgr CO ₂ /m ² building NOTE: ¹ and ² correspond to the same values with different units; they should not be summed up ***New data derived from the increase in the surface area of the building from 500m2 to 677.62m2			





















ENVIRONMENTAL CO2

INDICATORS

A:Project initial status

B: Status end 2017 (2017/12/31)

B2: Status end 2018 (2019/12/31)

C: Estimated situation at the end of the project

A	В	B2	C	Justification and Valuation
0.0	0.0		233.0	Units: CO ₂ ton/year
0.0	0.0	3000	40.000	Units: kg/ha year
0.0	0.0	3*** 3,15* * CO ₂ ton	936.0*	TOTAL CARBON SEQUESTRATION Units: CO ₂ ton/year Actions C10 and C11 (Wooden buildings) and actions considering tree planting (Actions C4, C5, C6, C7 and C8) *it was estimated that: i) adult trees (fifth year of the project) will fix 40 ton/ha year; Considering Actions C4, C5, C6, C7 and C8, summing up 18.4ha; ii) the building will prevent around 233 ton of CO ₂ emissions. Therefore, we may estimate 969.0 ton CO ₂ /year by the end of the Project.

*** 3 tons/year of fixed carbon since plants were planted recently

of wood sequestrates 0.9 ton of CO2. In the prototype gridshell (C10) 3.5m3 of wood (net) have been installed, which result in 3.15 tons of CO2.

This indicator is in ongoing and it is being implemented as initially expected





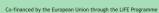


















ECONOMIC

FIRST CROSS-LAMINATED TIMBER FACTORY IN GALICIA





























GOVERNANCE

EDUSI MURAMIÑAE







IMPLEMENTATION OF URBAN DESIGN SOLUTIONS

-POETA AQUILINO IGLESIAS SOCIAL WELFARE

BUILDING

-PUBLIC GATEWAYS

-SUBWAY WALKWAY -BICYCLE LANE

-LUGO SPORT-LIFE PAVILION























GOVERNANCE







INTERMODAL STATION

HOTEL PLAZA DE SANTO DOMINGO

HOUSING IN LA TINERÍA

TABLICIA COMPANY WAREHOUSES

DEVELOPMENT PLANS S51 AND S14R

























SOCIAL











Co-financed by the European Union through the LIFE Programme



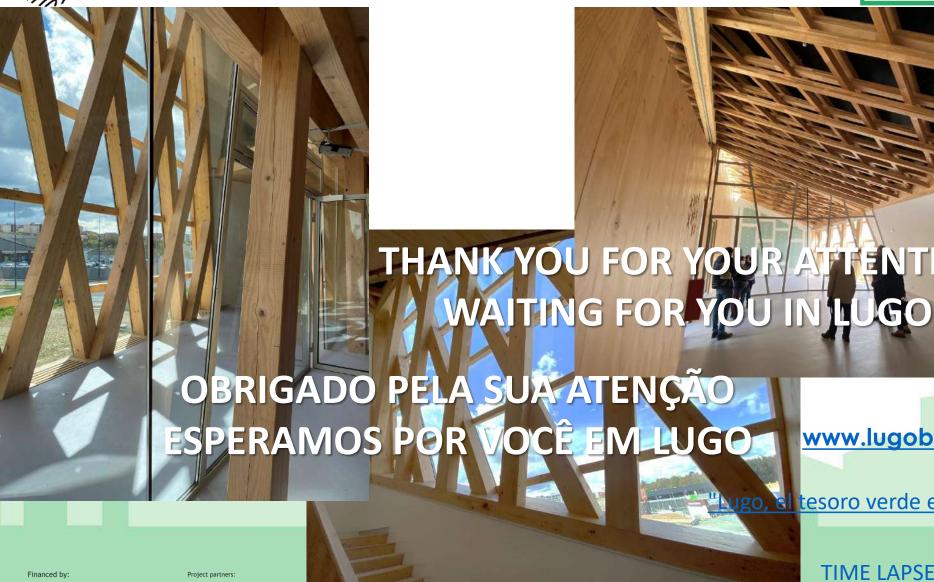












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ENTION

"ugo, el tesoro verde en el que invertir"

TIME LAPSE-IMPULSO VERDE





























